

Renaissance

ALL TOPICS

Grolier Online Encyclopedia

<http://go.grolier.com>

Gale Virtual Reference Library

http://go.galegroup.com/ps/start.do?p=GURL&u=lom_howellhs&authCount=1

- **Renaissance Encyclopedia for Students**

http://go.galegroup.com/ps/aboutEbook.do?actionString=DO_DISPLAY_ABOUT_PAGE&inPS=true&prodId=GURL&userGroupName=lom_howellhs&searchType=BasicSearchForm&docId=GALE|9780684314242&contentSegment=9780684314242

- **Renaissance and Reformation Reference Library**

http://go.galegroup.com/ps/aboutEbook.do?actionString=DO_DISPLAY_ABOUT_PAGE&inPS=true&prodId=GURL&userGroupName=lom_howellhs&searchType=BasicSearchForm&docId=GALE|9780787693107&contentSegment=9780787693107

Student Resource Center

http://find.galegroup.com/menu/start?userGroupName=lom_highwms&prod=SRC-1

Composers

Thomas Tallis (Composer)

http://www.classiccat.net/tallis_t/biography.htm

<http://www.hoasm.org/IVM/Tallis.html>

<http://www.classical.net/music/comp.lst/tallis.php>

<http://www.goldbergweb.com/en/history/composers/12128.php>

William Byrd (Composer)

http://www.classiccat.net/byrd_w/biography.htm

<http://home.sprintmail.com/~cwhent/WilliamByrd.html>

<http://www.goldbergweb.com/en/history/composers/10384.php>

<http://www.classical.net/music/comp.lst/byrd.php>

Giovanni Palestrina (Composer)

http://www.classiccat.net/palestrina_gp_da/biography.htm

<http://www.hoasm.org/IVF/Palestrina.html>

<http://www.goldbergweb.com/en/history/composers/11723.php>

<http://www.8notes.com/biographies/palestrina.asp>

Orlando Gibbons

http://classiccat.net/gibbons_o/biography.htm

<http://www.hoasm.org/IVM/Gibbons.html>

<http://www.classical.net/music/comp.lst/gibbons.php>

<http://www.goldbergweb.com/en/history/composers/10998.php>

John Taverner

<http://www.classical.net/music/comp.lst/taverner.php>

<http://www.hoasm.org/IVM/Taverner.html>

<http://www.goldbergweb.com/en/history/composers/12134.php>

Thomas Morley

http://classiccat.net/morley_t/biography.htm

<http://www.hoasm.org/IVM/Morley.html>

<http://www.goldbergweb.com/en/history/composers/11588.php>

<http://www.allmusic.com/cg/amg.dll?p=amg&sql=41:4342~T1>

John Dowland

http://www.classiccat.net/dowland_j/biography.htm

<http://www.hoasm.org/IVM/Dowland.html>

<http://www.classical.net/music/comp.lst/dowland.php>

<http://www.goldbergweb.com/en/history/composers/10744.php>

Claudio Monteverdi

http://www.classiccat.net/monteverdi_c/biography.htm

<http://www.hoasm.org/VB/VBMonteverdi.html>

<http://www.goldbergweb.com/en/history/composers/11561.php>

<http://www.8notes.com/biographies/monteverdi.asp>

Giovanni Gabrieli

http://www.classiccat.net/gabrieli_g/biography.htm

<http://www.hoasm.org/IVN/GabrieliGiovanni.html>

<http://www.goldbergweb.com/en/history/composers/10946.php>

<http://www.allmusic.com/cg/amg.dll?p=amg&sql=41:7324~T1>

Salamone Rossi

<http://www.allmusic.com/cg/amg.dll?p=amg&sql=41:5355~T1>

<http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/biography/Rossi.html>

<http://www.answers.com/topic/salamone-rossi>

Guillaume Dufay

http://www.classiccat.net/dufay_g/biography.htm

<http://www.goldbergweb.com/en/history/composers/10762.php>

<http://www.classical.net/music/comp.lst/dufay.php>

John Farmer

<http://www.classicalarchives.com/composer/2502.html#tvf=tracks&tv=about>

<http://www.goldbergweb.com/en/history/composers/10830.php>

<http://www.answers.com/topic/john-farmer>

Josquin des Prez

http://www.classiccat.net/pres_j_de/biography.htm

<http://www.hoasm.org/IVA/DesPrez.html>

<http://www.goldbergweb.com/en/history/composers/11264.php>

Johannes Ockeghem

http://www.classiccat.net/print.php?page=ockeghem_j/biography.htm

<http://www.hoasm.org/IIID/Ockeghem.html>

<http://www.classical.net/music/comp.lst/ockeghem.php>

<http://www.goldbergweb.com/en/magazine/composers/1997/12/140.php>

Other Music Topics

Polyphony

<http://www.classiccat.net/dictionary/polyphony.htm>

<http://www.stanford.edu/~jrdx/medieval.html>

Troubadours and Courtly Love

http://languedoc-france.info/1904_troubadours.htm

<http://www.middle-ages.org.uk/troubadours.htm>

Madrigals

<http://www.classiccat.net/genres/madrigal.info.htm>

http://w3.rz-berlin.mpg.de/cmp/g_madrigal.html

<http://www.history.com/encyclopedia.do?vendorId=FWNE.fw..ma011200.a#FWNE.fw..ma011200.a>

Church Music

<http://www.duke.edu/web/rpc/pasttimes/church%20music.html>

<http://www.classiccat.net/genres/mass.info.htm>

German Chorales

http://w3.rz-berlin.mpg.de/cmp/g_chorale.html

http://encyclopedia.jrank.org/CHA_CHR/CHORALE_from_the_Lat_chorales_s.html

<http://www.history.com/encyclopedia.do?articleId=205598>

Part Books

<http://www.hoasm.org/IVM/partbooksp.html>

<http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/444784/partbook>

Minstrels

<http://www.middle-ages.org.uk/minstrels.htm>

Gregorian Chant

<http://www.hoasm.org/PeriodI.html>

<http://www.newadvent.org/cathen/06779a.htm>

<http://lphrc.org/Chant/>

Burgundian School

http://www.wnorton.com/college/music/concise/ch5_outline1.htm

Other Topics

Masque

<http://www.duke.edu/web/rpc/pasttimes/masque.html>
<http://www.history.com/encyclopedia.do?articleId=215970>
<http://www.elizabethan-era.org.uk/elizabethan-masques.htm>

Dance

<http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/dihtml/diessay2.html>
<http://www.vanderbilt.edu/Blair/Courses/MUSL242/f98/rendanc.htm>
http://dance.lovetoknow.com/Renaissance_Dance_Steps

Fashion

http://www.cwu.edu/~robinsos/ppages/resources/Costume_History/renaissance.htm
<http://www.elizabethancostume.net/>
<http://www.realarmorofgod.com/renaissance-fashion.html>
http://medievalclothing.com/medieval_clothes_history.html
<http://www.lepg.org/clothing.htm>

Humanism and the Enlightenment

<http://www.readwritethink.org/materials/ren-humanism/>
http://www.all-about-renaissance-faires.com/renaissance_info/renaissance_and_humanism.htm

Catholic vs. Protestant

http://www.religionfacts.com/christianity/charts/catholic_protestant.htm
<http://www.elizabethan-era.org.uk/religion-elizabethan-england.htm>

Weaponry

<http://www.middle-ages.org.uk/middle-ages-weapons.htm>
http://www.metmuseum.org/toah/hd/rarm/hd_rarm.htm
<http://www.historicalweapons.com/otherweapons.html>
<http://www.renaissance-spell.com/Renaissance-Weapons.html>

Castles

http://www.castles.org/Kids_Section/Castle_Story/index.htm
<http://www.castles-of-britain.com/castle6.htm>
<http://www.medieval-castles.net/castles.htm>
http://www.castlewales.com/cast_def.html
<http://www.angelfire.com/wy/svenskildbiter/castle.html>

Architecture during the Renaissance

<http://www.all-about-renaissance-faires.com/architecture/architecture.htm>
<http://www.infoplease.com/ce6/ent/A0860693.html>
<http://architecture.about.com/od/periodsstyles/g/renaissance.htm>
http://www.metmuseum.org/toah/hd/itar/hd_itar.htm

Literature during the Renaissance

<http://www.sparknotes.com/history/european/renaissance1/section8.rhtml>
http://encarta.msn.com/encyclopedia_761554186_5/Renaissance.html#s16
<http://www.erasofelegance.com/history/renaissancearts.html>
<http://www.tiscali.co.uk/reference/encyclopaedia/hutchinson/m0097743.html>

Science during the Renaissance

<http://www.elizabethan-era.org.uk/elizabethan-science-technology.htm>
http://encarta.msn.com/encyclopedia_761554186_5/Renaissance.html#s15
http://encarta.msn.com/encyclopedia_701509067/scientific_revolution.html

Education during the Renaissance

http://encarta.msn.com/encyclopedia_761561415_2/History_of_Education.html#s9
<http://www.csupomona.edu/~plin/ls201/medieval2.html>

Politics during the Renaissance

http://encarta.msn.com/encyclopedia_761554186_3/Renaissance.html#s12
http://www.all-about-renaissance-faires.com/renaissance_info/economic_social_and_religious_change_in_the_renaissance.htm

Social Class System

<http://www.mrdowling.com/704-social.html>
http://encarta.msn.com/encyclopedia_761554186_2/Renaissance.html#s11
http://www.learner.org/interactives/renaissance/middleages_sub.html

The Plague "Black Death"

<http://www.eyewitnesstohistory.com/plague.htm>
<http://www.themiddleages.net/plague.html>

Baroque time period

<http://www.erasofelegance.com/history/baroque.html>
<http://www.classical.net/music/rep/defs/baroque.php>
http://www.classicat.net/dictionary/baroque_music.htm
<http://encyclopedia2.thefreedictionary.com/Baroque+era>

Medieval time period

<http://www.medieval-period.com/>
<http://www.middle-ages.org.uk/>
<http://www.learner.org/interactives/middleages/>

Byzantine Empire

<http://www.mrdowling.com/703-byzantine.html>
<http://www.kidspast.com/world-history/0142-byzantine-empire.php>
http://www.encyclopedia.com/topic/Byzantine_Empire.aspx

Important Places (during the Renaissance)

General Country Information Link – CultureGrams

<http://online.culturegrams.com/>

Italy

<http://www.ibiblio.org/wm/paint/glo/renaissance/it.html>

<http://www.ibiblio.org/wm/paint/tl/it-ren/>

<http://www.sparknotes.com/history/european/renaissance1/summary.html>

Venice

http://arthistory.about.com/cs/arthistory10one/a/ven_ren.htm

<http://www.aboutvenice.org/art-history-of-venice.html>

Tuscany

<http://www.your-tuscany-vacation.com/history-of-tuscany.html>

<http://www.intoitaly.it/regions/tuscany>

Florence

<http://www.learner.org/interactives/renaissance/florence.html>

<http://www.pbs.org/empires/medici/florence/index.html>

France

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/French_Renaissance

<http://www.europe-cities.com/en/607/france/paris/history/period3/>

Important People

General Biography Site

www.biography.com

Leonardo DaVinci (Artist, Scientist)

<http://www.mos.org/leonardo/bio.html>

<http://www.universalleonardo.org/>

Michelangelo (Artist)

<http://www.michelangelo.com/buon/bio-index2.html>

<http://www.ibiblio.org/wm/paint/auth/michelangelo/>

Sandro Botticelli (Artist)

<http://www.ibiblio.org/wm/paint/auth/botticelli/>

<http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/75231/Sandro-Botticelli>

Christopher Columbus (Explorer)

http://columbus-day.123holiday.net/christopher_columbus.html

<http://history.howstuffworks.com/north-american-history/christopher-columbus.htm>

Ferdinand Magellan (Explorer)

<http://www.mariner.org/education/ferdinand-magellan-and-first-circumnavigation-world>
<http://history.howstuffworks.com/european-history/ferdinand-magellan.htm>

William Shakespeare (Playwright)

<http://www.bardweb.net/man.html>
http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/shakespeare_william.shtml

Christopher Marlowe (Playwright)

<http://www.luminarium.org/renlit/marlowe.htm>
<http://www.kirjasto.sci.fi/marlowe.htm>

Sir Walter Raleigh (Writer)

<http://www.luminarium.org/renlit/raleigh.htm>
http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/raleigh_walter.shtml

Niccolo Machiavelli (Philosopher)

<http://www.philosophypages.com/ph/macv.htm>
<http://www.lucidcafe.com/library/96may/machiavelli.html>

Elizabeth I

http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/elizabeth_i_queen.shtml
<http://www.luminarium.org/renlit/elizabio.htm>
<http://www.britannia.com/history/monarchs/mon45.html>

Henry VI

http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/henry_vi_king.shtml
<http://www.britannia.com/history/monarchs/mon36.html>

Martin Luther

<http://www.luther.de/en/leben.html>
http://www.pbs.org/empires/martinluther/about_driv.html

Donatello

<http://www.artist-biography.info/artist/donatello/>
http://www.metmuseum.org/toah/hd/dona/hd_dona.htm

Lorenzo de' Medici (leader)

<http://www.lucidcafe.com/library/96jan/lorenzo.html>
<http://www.pbs.org/empires/medici/rap/lor1.html>

Francois Dubois (artist)

<http://www.folger.edu/template.cfm?cid=1624>

El Greco

<http://www.ibiblio.org/wm/paint/auth/greco/>
<http://www.nga.gov/collection/gallery/gg29/gg29-over1.html>

General Renaissance Information and Links

<http://www.lew-port.com/107220411101324183/blank/browse.asp?A=383&BMDRN=2000&BCOB=0&C=56176>

<http://www.pbs.org/empires/medici/renaissance/index.html>

Renaissance Music General Links

Music History: Renaissance from Internet Public Library

<http://www.ipl.org/div/mushist/ren/index.htm>

Essentials of Renaissance Music Era

<http://www.essentialsofmusic.com/eras/renaissance.html>

Renaissance Musical Instruments

<http://www.music.iastate.edu/antiqua/instrumt.html>